First Quarter Vocabulary: Pre-Columbian through Civil War/ Reconstruction

Unit 1: Beginnings of America (Beginnings- 1763)

Chapter 1: The World Before 1600

Section 1: The Early Americas

Nomad:

Hunter-gather:

Agricultural Revolution:

Olmec:

Maya:

Toltec:

Aztec:

Inca:

Pueblo:

Clan:

Section 2: North American Cultures in the 1400’s

Pueblo:

Kwakiutl:

Iroquois:

Longhouse:

Kinship:

Matrilineal:

Division of Labor:

Shaman:

Barter:

Section 3: African Cultures before 1500

Islam:

Oral Tradition:

Mansa Musa:

Askia Muhammad:

Lineage:

Plantation:

Section 4: Europe and Exploration

Middle Ages:

Crusades:

Magna Carta:

Renaissance:

Martin Luther:

Reformation:

Protestants:

Queen Isabella:

Caravel:

Section 5: Cultures Make Contact

Vikings:

Leif Eriksson:

Christopher Columbus:

Tainos:

Colonization:

Columbian Exchange:

Chapter 2: European Colonies in America

Section 1: European Settlements in North America

Treaty of Tordesillas:

Conquistador:

Juan Ponce de León:

Hernán Cortés:

Francisco Vásquez de Coronado:

Missionary:

Popé:

Sir Francis Drake:

Section 2: The English in Virginia

Joint-Stock Company:

John Smith:

Powhatan:

Pocahontas:

John Rolfe:

Headright:

House of Burgesses:

Indentured servant:

Bacon’s Rebellion:

Section 3: The Northern Colonies

Mayflower Compact:

Puritans:

William Bradford:

John Winthrop:

Great Migration:

Roger Williams:

Anne Hutchinson:

Royal Colony:

Pequot War:

King Philip’s War:

Section 4: Middle Colonies

Quaker:

William Penn:

Restoration:

Proprietary Colonies:

James Oglethorpe:

Lord Baltimore:

Toleration Act:

Chapter 3: Colonial Life

Section 1: Political Life in the Colonies

Mercantilism:

Balance of Trade:

Navigation Acts:

Dominion of New England:

William and Mary:

Glorious Revolution:

English Bill of Rights:

Confederation:

Salutary Neglect:

Section 2: The Colonial Economy

Triangular Trade:

Middle Passage:

Cash Crop:

Eliza Lucas:

Yeoman:

Olaudah Equiano:

Stono Rebellion:

Section 3: America’s Emerging Culture

Benjamin Franklin:

Enlightenment:

John Locke:

Social Contract:

Great Awakening:

Jonathan Edwards:

George Whitefield:

Section 4: The French and Indian War

George Washington:

Iroquois League:

Albany Plan of Union:

William Pitt:

Treaty of Paris:

George Grenville:

Pontiac:

Proclamation of 1763:

Unit 2: Forming a New Nation (1763-1815)

Chapter 4: Revolutionary Era

Section 1: The Road to Revolution

Samuel Adams:

Stamp Act:

Quartering Act:

Writs of Assistance:

Boston Massacre:

Committee of Correspondence:

Intolerable Acts:

First Continental Congress:

Minuteman:

Section 2: Declaring Independence

Second Continental Congress:

Thomas Jefferson:

Continental Army:

John Adams:

Battle of Bunker Hill:

Loyalists:

Thomas Paine:

*Common Sense*:

Virginia Declaration of Rights:

Abigail Adams:

Section 3: The Revolutionary War Begins

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Valley Forge:

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Marquis de Lafayette:

Section 4: An American Victory

George Rogers Clark:

Nathanael Greene:

Charles Cornwallis:

Count de Rochambeau:

Bernardo de Gálvez

Battle of Yorktown:

Treaty of Paris:

Chapter 5: Creating a New Government

Section 1: The Articles of Confederation

Legislative Branch:

Judicial Branch:

Executive Branch:

Republic:

Articles of Confederation:

Land Ordinance of 1785

Northwest Ordinance:

Section 2: Drafting the Constitution

James Madison:

Constitutional Convention:

Virginia Plan:

New Jersey Plan:

Great Compromise:

Checks and Balance:

Section 3: Ratifying the Constitution

Federalist:

Antifederalist:

Brutus:

Bill of Rights:

Publius:

*The Federalist*:

John Jay:

Delegated Powers:

Reserved Powers:

Chapter 6: Forging the New Republic

Section 1: Washington Becomes President

Cabinet:

Judiciary Act of 1789:

Strict construction:

Loose Construction:

Bank of the United States:

Whiskey Rebellion:

Two-Party System:

Democratic-Republicans:

Section 2: Challenges of the 1790’s

Neutrality Proclamation:

Jay’s Treaty:

Pinckney’s Treaty:

Little Turtle:

Battle of Fallen Timbers:

Treaty of Greenville:

Sectionalism:

XYZ Affair:

Alien and Sedition Acts:

Virginia and Kentucky Resolutions:

Nullification:

Section 3: Jefferson’s Presidency

Aaron Burr:

Twelfth Amendment:

Louisiana Purchase:

Lewis and Clark Expedition:

Meriwether Clark:

William Clark:

Sacagawea:

Zebulon M. Pike:

Judiciary Act of 1801:

Judicial Review:

Section 4: The War of 1812

Impressment:

Embargo Act:

William Henry Harrison:

Tecumseh:

War Hawks:

Andrew Jackson:

Battle of New Orleans:

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Unit 3: Developing a National Identity (1815-1860)

Chapter 7: From Nationalism to Sectionalism

Section 1: The Rise of Nationalism

Alexis de Tocqueville:

Noah Webster:

Nationalism:

Sectionalism:

*McCulloch v. Maryland*:

James Monroe:

John Quincy Adams:

Adams-Onis Treaty:

Monroe Doctrine:

Missouri Compromise:

Section 2: The Age of Jackson

Democratic Party:

Jacksonian Democracy:

Spoils System:

Indian Removal Act:

*Worcester v. Georgia*:

Trail of Tears:

Second Bank of the United States:

States’ Rights:

John C. Calhoun:

Secede:

Nullification Crisis:

Section 3: The Industrial North

Samuel Slater:

Industrial Revolution:

Francis Lowell:

Lowell Girls:

National Road:

Erie Canal:

Robert Fulton:

Samuel F. B. Morse:

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Section 4: The Land of Cotton

Eli Whitney:

Cotton Gin:

Cotton Belt:

King Cotton:

Chapter 8: A Push for Reform

Section 1: New Movements in America

Charles Grandison Finney:

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Ralph Waldo Emerson:

Henry David Thoreau:

Utopian Movement:

Section 2: Early Immigration and Urban Reform

Great Irish Famine:

Push-Pull Model of Immigration:

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Know-Nothings:

Tenements:

Wage Earners:

Urban Working Class:

Labor Movement:

Martin Van Buren:

Section 3: Women and Reform

Cult of Domesticity:

Reform Societies:

Catherine Beecher:

Seneca Falls Convention:

Elizabeth Cady Stanton:

Lucretia Mott:

Section 4: Fighting against Slavery

Free Blacks:

Nat Turner:

Underground Railroad:

Harriet Tubman:

Abolition Movement:

William Lloyd Garrison:

Fredrick Douglas:

Chapter 9: Expansion Leads to Conflict

Section 1: Manifest Destiny

Manifest Destiny:

Entrepreneur:

Santa Fe Trail:

Oregon Trail:

Mormon Trail:

James K. Polk:

Gold Rush:

California Trail:

Butterfield Trail:

Pony Express:

Section 2: Texas Independence

Mission System:

Moses Austin:

Stephen F. Austin:

*Empresarios*:

Tejanos:

Antonio López de Santa Anna:

Texas Revolution:

Sam Houston:

Alamo:

William Travis:

Republic of Texas:

Section 3: War with Mexico

Joh Tyler:

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Mexican- American War:

Stephen Kearny:

Republic of California:

Bear Flag Revolt:

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Mexican Cession:

Unit 4: The Union in Crisis (1850-1877)

Chapter 10: The Nation Splits Apart

Section 1: The Politics of Slavery

Radical:

Millard Fillmore:

Compromise of 1850:

Fugitive Slave Act:

Harriet Beecher Stowe:

*Uncle Tom’s Cabin*:

Stephen Douglas:

Popular Sovereignty:

Kansas-Nebraska Act:

Free-soilers:

Republican Party:

Nativism:

Section 2: Sectional Conflicts and National Politics

“Bleeding Kansas”:

Franklin Pierce:

John Brown:

Pottawatomia Massacre:

Guerilla War:

James Buchanan:

John Frémont:

*Dred Scott* decision:

Lecompton Constitution:

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Section 3: Lincoln’s Path to the White House

Abraham Lincoln:

Lincoln-Douglas debates:

Freeport Doctrine:

Platform:

John C. Breckinridge:

John Bell:

Section 4: The South Secedes

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Casualties:

George McClellan:

Cavalry:

Ironclads:

Ulysses S. Grant:

Battle of Shiloh:

Battle of Antietam:

Section 3: The War behind the Lines

Emancipation Proclamation:

Emancipation:

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Copperheads:

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*Trent* Affair:

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George Meade:

Battle of Gettysburg:

James Longstreet:

Pickett’s Charge:

Battle of Chickamauga:

Section 5: The Final Phase

William Tecumseh Sherman:

Battle of the Wilderness:

Battle of Spotsylvania:

Battle of Cold Harbor:

Battle of Atlanta:

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Section 1: Plans for Reconstruction

Section 2: Congressional Reconstruction

Section 3: Republicans in Charge

Section 4: Reconstruction Collapses