First Quarter Vocabulary: Pre-Columbian through Civil War/ Reconstruction

Unit 1: Beginnings of America (Beginnings- 1763)

 Chapter 1: The World Before 1600

 Section 1: The Early Americas

 Nomad:

 Hunter-gather:

 Agricultural Revolution:

 Olmec:

 Maya:

 Toltec:

 Aztec:

 Inca:

 Pueblo:

 Clan:

 Section 2: North American Cultures in the 1400’s

 Pueblo:

 Kwakiutl:

 Iroquois:

 Longhouse:

 Kinship:

 Matrilineal:

 Division of Labor:

 Shaman:

 Barter:

 Section 3: African Cultures before 1500

 Islam:

 Oral Tradition:

 Mansa Musa:

 Askia Muhammad:

 Lineage:

 Plantation:

 Section 4: Europe and Exploration

 Middle Ages:

 Crusades:

 Magna Carta:

 Renaissance:

 Martin Luther:

 Reformation:

 Protestants:

 Queen Isabella:

 Caravel:

 Section 5: Cultures Make Contact

 Vikings:

 Leif Eriksson:

 Christopher Columbus:

 Tainos:

 Colonization:

 Columbian Exchange:

 Chapter 2: European Colonies in America

 Section 1: European Settlements in North America

 Treaty of Tordesillas:

 Conquistador:

 Juan Ponce de León:

 Hernán Cortés:

 Francisco Vásquez de Coronado:

 Missionary:

 Popé:

 Sir Francis Drake:

 Section 2: The English in Virginia

 Joint-Stock Company:

 John Smith:

 Powhatan:

 Pocahontas:

 John Rolfe:

 Headright:

 House of Burgesses:

 Indentured servant:

 Bacon’s Rebellion:

 Section 3: The Northern Colonies

 Mayflower Compact:

 Puritans:

 William Bradford:

 John Winthrop:

 Great Migration:

 Roger Williams:

 Anne Hutchinson:

 Royal Colony:

 Pequot War:

 King Philip’s War:

 Section 4: Middle Colonies

 Quaker:

 William Penn:

 Restoration:

 Proprietary Colonies:

 James Oglethorpe:

 Lord Baltimore:

 Toleration Act:

 Chapter 3: Colonial Life

 Section 1: Political Life in the Colonies

 Mercantilism:

 Balance of Trade:

 Navigation Acts:

 Dominion of New England:

 William and Mary:

 Glorious Revolution:

 English Bill of Rights:

 Confederation:

 Salutary Neglect:

 Section 2: The Colonial Economy

 Triangular Trade:

 Middle Passage:

 Cash Crop:

 Eliza Lucas:

 Yeoman:

 Olaudah Equiano:

 Stono Rebellion:

 Section 3: America’s Emerging Culture

 Benjamin Franklin:

 Enlightenment:

 John Locke:

 Social Contract:

 Great Awakening:

 Jonathan Edwards:

 George Whitefield:

 Section 4: The French and Indian War

 George Washington:

 Iroquois League:

 Albany Plan of Union:

 William Pitt:

 Treaty of Paris:

 George Grenville:

 Pontiac:

 Proclamation of 1763:

Unit 2: Forming a New Nation (1763-1815)

 Chapter 4: Revolutionary Era

 Section 1: The Road to Revolution

 Samuel Adams:

 Stamp Act:

 Quartering Act:

 Writs of Assistance:

 Boston Massacre:

 Committee of Correspondence:

 Intolerable Acts:

 First Continental Congress:

 Minuteman:

 Section 2: Declaring Independence

 Second Continental Congress:

 Thomas Jefferson:

 Continental Army:

 John Adams:

 Battle of Bunker Hill:

 Loyalists:

 Thomas Paine:

 *Common Sense*:

 Virginia Declaration of Rights:

 Abigail Adams:

 Section 3: The Revolutionary War Begins

 Redcoats:

 Battle of Saratoga:

 Valley Forge:

 Inflation:

 Marquis de Lafayette:

 Section 4: An American Victory

 George Rogers Clark:

 Nathanael Greene:

 Charles Cornwallis:

 Count de Rochambeau:

 Bernardo de Gálvez

 Battle of Yorktown:

 Treaty of Paris:

 Chapter 5: Creating a New Government

 Section 1: The Articles of Confederation

 Legislative Branch:

 Judicial Branch:

 Executive Branch:

 Republic:

 Articles of Confederation:

 Land Ordinance of 1785

 Northwest Ordinance:

 Section 2: Drafting the Constitution

 James Madison:

 Constitutional Convention:

 Virginia Plan:

 New Jersey Plan:

 Great Compromise:

 Checks and Balance:

 Section 3: Ratifying the Constitution

 Federalist:

 Antifederalist:

 Brutus:

 Bill of Rights:

 Publius:

 *The Federalist*:

 John Jay:

 Delegated Powers:

 Reserved Powers:

 Chapter 6: Forging the New Republic

 Section 1: Washington Becomes President

 Cabinet:

 Judiciary Act of 1789:

 Strict construction:

 Loose Construction:

 Bank of the United States:

 Whiskey Rebellion:

 Two-Party System:

 Democratic-Republicans:

 Section 2: Challenges of the 1790’s

 Neutrality Proclamation:

 Jay’s Treaty:

 Pinckney’s Treaty:

 Little Turtle:

 Battle of Fallen Timbers:

 Treaty of Greenville:

 Sectionalism:

 XYZ Affair:

 Alien and Sedition Acts:

 Virginia and Kentucky Resolutions:

 Nullification:

 Section 3: Jefferson’s Presidency

 Aaron Burr:

 Twelfth Amendment:

 Louisiana Purchase:

 Lewis and Clark Expedition:

 Meriwether Clark:

 William Clark:

 Sacagawea:

 Zebulon M. Pike:

 Judiciary Act of 1801:

 Judicial Review:

 Section 4: The War of 1812

 Impressment:

 Embargo Act:

 William Henry Harrison:

 Tecumseh:

 War Hawks:

 Andrew Jackson:

 Battle of New Orleans:

 Treaty of Ghent:

Unit 3: Developing a National Identity (1815-1860)

 Chapter 7: From Nationalism to Sectionalism

 Section 1: The Rise of Nationalism

 Alexis de Tocqueville:

 Noah Webster:

 Nationalism:

 Sectionalism:

 *McCulloch v. Maryland*:

 James Monroe:

 John Quincy Adams:

 Adams-Onis Treaty:

 Monroe Doctrine:

 Missouri Compromise:

 Section 2: The Age of Jackson

 Democratic Party:

 Jacksonian Democracy:

 Spoils System:

 Indian Removal Act:

 *Worcester v. Georgia*:

 Trail of Tears:

 Second Bank of the United States:

 States’ Rights:

 John C. Calhoun:

 Secede:

 Nullification Crisis:

 Section 3: The Industrial North

 Samuel Slater:

 Industrial Revolution:

 Francis Lowell:

 Lowell Girls:

 National Road:

 Erie Canal:

 Robert Fulton:

 Samuel F. B. Morse:

 Telegraph:

 Section 4: The Land of Cotton

 Eli Whitney:

 Cotton Gin:

 Cotton Belt:

 King Cotton:

 Chapter 8: A Push for Reform

 Section 1: New Movements in America

 Charles Grandison Finney:

 Second Great Awakening:

 Reform Era:

 Temperance Movement:

 Horace Mann:

 Dorothea Dix:

 Transcendentalist Movement:

 Ralph Waldo Emerson:

 Henry David Thoreau:

 Utopian Movement:

 Section 2: Early Immigration and Urban Reform

 Great Irish Famine:

 Push-Pull Model of Immigration:

 Nativism

 Know-Nothings:

 Tenements:

 Wage Earners:

 Urban Working Class:

 Labor Movement:

 Martin Van Buren:

 Section 3: Women and Reform

 Cult of Domesticity:

 Reform Societies:

 Catherine Beecher:

 Seneca Falls Convention:

 Elizabeth Cady Stanton:

 Lucretia Mott:

 Section 4: Fighting against Slavery

 Free Blacks:

 Nat Turner:

 Underground Railroad:

 Harriet Tubman:

 Abolition Movement:

 William Lloyd Garrison:

 Fredrick Douglas:

 Chapter 9: Expansion Leads to Conflict

 Section 1: Manifest Destiny

 Manifest Destiny:

 Entrepreneur:

 Santa Fe Trail:

 Oregon Trail:

 Mormon Trail:

 James K. Polk:

 Gold Rush:

 California Trail:

 Butterfield Trail:

 Pony Express:

 Section 2: Texas Independence

 Mission System:

 Moses Austin:

 Stephen F. Austin:

 *Empresarios*:

 Tejanos:

 Antonio López de Santa Anna:

 Texas Revolution:

 Sam Houston:

 Alamo:

 William Travis:

 Republic of Texas:

 Section 3: War with Mexico

 Joh Tyler:

 Zachary Taylor:

 Mexican- American War:

 Stephen Kearny:

 Republic of California:

 Bear Flag Revolt:

 Winfield Scott:

 Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo:

 Mexican Cession:

Unit 4: The Union in Crisis (1850-1877)

 Chapter 10: The Nation Splits Apart

 Section 1: The Politics of Slavery

 Radical:

 Millard Fillmore:

 Compromise of 1850:

 Fugitive Slave Act:

 Harriet Beecher Stowe:

 *Uncle Tom’s Cabin*:

 Stephen Douglas:

 Popular Sovereignty:

 Kansas-Nebraska Act:

 Free-soilers:

 Republican Party:

 Nativism:

 Section 2: Sectional Conflicts and National Politics

 “Bleeding Kansas”:

 Franklin Pierce:

 John Brown:

 Pottawatomia Massacre:

 Guerilla War:

 James Buchanan:

 John Frémont:

 *Dred Scott* decision:

 Lecompton Constitution:

 Robert E. Lee:

 Section 3: Lincoln’s Path to the White House

 Abraham Lincoln:

 Lincoln-Douglas debates:

 Freeport Doctrine:

 Platform:

 John C. Breckinridge:

 John Bell:

 Section 4: The South Secedes

 Jefferson Davis:

 Provisional

 Confederate States of America:

 Crittenden Compromise:

 Peace Convention:

 Chapter 11: The Civil War

 Section 1: Preparing for War

 Robert Anderson:

 Artillery:

 Border States:

 Martial Law:

 Anaconda Plan:

 Cotton Diplomacy:

 Embargo:

 Section 2: Fighting Erupts

 Stonewall Jackson:

 Infantry:

 First Battle of Bull Run:

 Casualties:

 George McClellan:

 Cavalry:

 Ironclads:

 Ulysses S. Grant:

 Battle of Shiloh:

 Battle of Antietam:

 Section 3: The War behind the Lines

 Emancipation Proclamation:

 Emancipation:

 Freedmen:

 Conscription:

 Copperheads:

 Habeas Corpus:

 Clara Barton:

 Section 4: The War Continues

 *Trent* Affair:

 Battle of Glorieta Pass:

 Battle of Pea Ridge:

 Stand Wave:

 Battle of Chancellorsville:

 George Meade:

 Battle of Gettysburg:

 James Longstreet:

 Pickett’s Charge:

 Battle of Chickamauga:

 Section 5: The Final Phase

 William Tecumseh Sherman:

 Battle of the Wilderness:

 Battle of Spotsylvania:

 Battle of Cold Harbor:

 Battle of Atlanta:

 Thirteenth Amendment:

 Chapter 12: Reconstruction

 Section 1: Plans for Reconstruction

 Section 2: Congressional Reconstruction

 Section 3: Republicans in Charge

 Section 4: Reconstruction Collapses